

HISTORY OF NICHOLS COURSE

Freshman Orientation and Hazing Packet

1. Nichols Ledger. 1936. (Beginning of student governing body, The Justinians, who created student handbooks and established rules for Freshmen orientation for decades.
2. "Freshman Rules" *Justinian Handbook*. 1938-39.
3. "Freshman Rules" *Justinian Handbook*. 1949-50.
4. "Freshman Rules" *Justinian Handbook*. 1951-52.
5. "Freshman Conduct" *Justinian Handbook: Turkey Tales*. 1961-62.
6. "Standards of Conduct For Students Established By the Justinian Council" *Nichols College Student Handbook*. 1968-69.
7. "Freshman Rules Voted Upon By Seniors" *The Nichols Budget*. Sept. 28, 1933.
8. "Senior Court Brings Grief to Offenders" *The Nichols Budget*. Oct. 12, 1933. |
9. "Initiation Watched By Webster Throng" *The Nichols Budget*. Oct. 1, 1935.
10. Webster is Scene of Senior and Freshman Initiation" *The Nichols Budget*. Oct. 15, 1937.
11. "Attention Freshmen" *The Bison*. Sept. 1949. p. 2.
12. "Kangaroo Kourt Keelhauled Frosh Kitizers" *Nichols Alumnus*. Oct. 1949.
13. "Hazing" *The Bison*. June 1951.
14. "123 Freshmen Arrive; Class Spirit High" *The Bison*. Oct. 1952.
15. "Kangaroo Kourt Passes Verdict on 12 Freshmen" *The Bison*. Oct. 1956. P. 6.
16. "Seniors Emerge Victorious And Dry in Rope Pull" *The Bison*. Nov. 1954. P. 3.
17. "Orientation Program" *The Bison*. Dec. 1954. p. 6.
18. "College Life Begins With Freshman Orientation" *The Bison*. Oct. 28, 1957.
19. "Justinians Hold Court Tribunal" *The Bison*. Dec. 15, 1961.
20. "Turkey Time Again" *The Bison*. Oct. 5, 1962.
21. "Turkeys 'True Sports,'" *The Bison*. Oct. 8, 1963.
22. "Orientation Reviewed" *The Bison*. Oct. 10, 1968.
23. "What Are You Doing Frosh?" *The Nichols Bison*. Oct. 12, 1970.
24. Alexander, Mark. [Class of '72]. *Nichols College History Project Questionnaire*. n.d.
25. "25-Year-Old Massachusetts anti-hazing law triggered by death of AIC student at Springfield frat house" http://www.masslive.com/news/index.ssf/2010/11/25-year-old_massachusetts_anti.html
Retrieved March 25, 2016.
26. "New Student Orientation a Major Success" *The Bison*. Oct. 2, 1989
27. "New Student Orientation" *Nichols College NEASC Report*. June 2, 1994. P. 3-4.
28. "New Student Orientation" *Nichols College NEASC Report*. 2004. P. 60-61. 63.
29. "New Student Orientation" *Nichols College NEASC Report*. 2009. P. 21.
30. "New Student Orientation" *Nichols College NEASC Report*. 2014. P. 61

QUESTIONS TO ANSWER (These are ones you will want to answer but you may think of others as well!) Weave the answers into your paper in a logical manner

What – What is your topic about.

- Was Nichols unique in this or was it common practice until the 1970s
- What did orientation/hazing consist of?

- was it condoned by the admin?

When – When did this begin? End?

Who – Who participated? Were activities confined to campus?

Why – Why was it created? What was its purpose?

So What? – What impact did this have on the Nichols community and beyond?